

**City of Salem Native Plant List
Ground Covers**

Scientific Name	Common Name	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat Type						
			Wetland	Riparian	Forest	Forest Slope	Thicket	Grass	Rocky
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	FACU						X	
<i>Achlys triphylla</i>	vanilla-leaf				X	X			
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	baneberry				X	X			
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	pathfinder				X	X			
<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	northern maidenhair fern	FAC		X	X	X			X
<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	large-flowered agoseris					X		X	
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> var. <i>americanum</i>	American water-plantain	OBL	X					X	
<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	Hooker's onion							X	X
<i>Allium amplexens</i>	slim-leaved onion							X	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion								X
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	water foxtail	OBL	X						
<i>Amsinckia intermedia</i>	fireweed fiddleneck							X	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly-everlasting							X	
<i>Anemone deltoidea</i>	western white anemone				X	X			
<i>Anemone lyallii</i>	small wind-flower				X	X			
<i>Anemone oregana</i> var. <i>felix</i> **	Oregon anemone**	FACU			X	X			
<i>Angelica arguta</i>	sharptooth angelica	FACW	X	X				X	
<i>Angelica genuflexa</i>	kneeling angelica	FACW	X						
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	spreading dogbane					X		X	
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	red columbine	FAC		X	X		X	X	X
<i>Arenaria</i> (see <i>Moehringia</i>)									
<i>Arnica amplexicaulis</i> var. <i>piperi</i>	clasping arnica	FACW	X	X	X				
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Douglas's sagewort	FACW	X	X					
<i>Artemisia lindleyana</i>	Columbia River mugwort	OBL	X	X					
<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	goatsbeard	FACU+		X	X	X			
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	wild ginger	FACU			X	X			

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<i>Aster chilensis</i> ssp. <i>hallii</i>	common California aster	FAC						X	
<i>Aster curtus</i> **	white-topped aster**							X	
<i>Aster gormanii</i> **	Gorman's aster							X	
<i>Aster modestus</i>	few-flowered aster	FAC+			X	X			
<i>Aster oregonensis</i>	Oregon white-topped aster				X				
<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Douglas's aster	FACW	X	X	X		X	X	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	FAC		X	X				
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	duckweed	OBL	X						
<i>Beckmania syzigachne</i>	slough grass	OBL	X						
<i>Bergia texana</i> **	Texas bergia**	OBL	X	X					
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggars-tick	FACW+	X						
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	leafy beggars-tick	FACW+	X						
<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	western beggars-tick	FACW+	X						
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	FAC+	X	X	X				
<i>Bolandra oregana</i> **	bolandra**	FACW	X	X					X
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	leathery grape-fern	FAC			X	X		X	
<i>Boykinia occidentalis</i>	slender boykinia	FAC	X	X	X				
<i>Boykinia major</i>	greater boykinia	FACW	X	X				X	
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	water-shield	OBL	X						
<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	harvest brodiaea							X	
<i>Brodiaea howellii</i>	Howell's brodiaea						X	X	
<i>Brodiaea hyacintha</i>	hyacinth brodiaea	FACU						X	
<i>B.</i> (see also <i>Dichelostemma</i>)									
<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome-grass			X	X			X	
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i>	Alaska brome			X	X			X	
<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Columbia brome	UPL						X	
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	different-leaf water-starwort	OBL	X						
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	fairy slipper	FAC+			X	X			

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<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i>	Leichtlin's camas	FACW-	X					X	
<i>Camassia quamash</i>	common camas	FACW	X					X	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	round-leaf bluebell	FACU+							X
<i>Campanula scouleri</i>	Scouler's bellflower				X	X	X	X	
<i>Cardamine angulata</i>	angled bittercress	FACW	X	X	X				X
<i>Cardamine occidentalis</i>	western bittercress	FACW+	X					X	
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress	FAC	X	X	X			X	
<i>Cardamine penduliflora</i>	Willamette Valley bittercress	OBL	X	X					
<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	FACW	X		X				
<i>Cardamine pulcherrima</i> var. <i>tenella</i>	slender toothwort				X	X			
<i>Carex amplifolia</i>	big-leaf sedge	FACW+	X		X				
<i>Carex aperta</i>	Columbia sedge	FACW	X	X					
<i>Carex aquatilis</i> var. <i>dives</i>	Sitka sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex arcta</i>	clustered sedge	OBL	X	X				X	
<i>Carex athrostachya</i>	slenderbeaked sedge	FACW	X					X	
<i>Carex canescens</i>	gray sedge	FACW+	X					X	
<i>Carex cusickii</i>	Cusick's sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex densa</i>	dense sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex deweyana</i> ssp. <i>leptopoda</i>	Dewey's sedge	FACU	X	X	X				
<i>Carex hendersonii</i>	Henderson's wood sedge	FAC	X		X				
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	slough sedge	OBL	X	X				X	
<i>Carex pachystachya</i>	thick-headed sedge	FACU		X	X	X		X	X
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	knot-sheath sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	beaked sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex scoparia</i>									
<i>Carex stipata</i>	sawbeak sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex vulpinoida</i>	fox sedge	OBL	X						
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	inflated sedge	OBL	X						

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<i>Castilleja levisecta</i> **	golden Indian-paintbrush**							X	
<i>Centaurium muhlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's centaury	FACW	X					X	X
<i>Cephalanthera austini</i>	phantom orchid				X	X			
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field chickweed	FACU						X	
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	coontail	OBL	X						
<i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i>	pineapple weed	FACU						X	
<i>Chrysosplenium glechomaefolium</i>	Pacific water-carpet	OBL		X	X				
<i>Cimicifuga elata</i> **	tall bugbane**				X		X	X	
<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	woodreed	FACW	X	X	X			X	
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	enchanter's nightshade	FAC+	X		X	X			
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i>	miner's lettuce	FAC		X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i> *	western clematis*	FAC-			X	X	X		
<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered blue-eyed Mary							X	X
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	small-flowered blue-eyed Mary							X	X
<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered collomia							X	
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	varied-leaf collomia				X		X	X	X
<i>Comandra umbellata</i> <i>var. californica</i>	bastard toad-flax	UPL			X		X	X	X
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> <i>var. glabrata</i>	horseweed	FACU						X	
<i>Coptis laciniata</i>	cutleaf goldthread	FAC			X				
<i>Corallorrhiza maculata</i>	Pacific coral-root	UPL			X	X			
<i>Corallorrhiza mertensiana</i>	coral-root				X	X			
<i>Corallorrhiza striata</i>	striped coral-root	FACU			X	X			
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry	FAC			X				
<i>Corydalis scouleri</i>	western corydalis	FAC+		X	X				
<i>Cryptantha intermedia</i> <i>var. grandiflora</i>	common forget-me-not							X	
<i>Cynoglossum grande</i>	Pacific hound's-tongue				X	X	X		

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<i>Cypripedium montanum</i>	mountain lady-slipper	FACU			X				
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	brittle bladder fern	FACU			X	X	X		X
<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California oat-grass	FACU		X				X	X
<i>Delphinium leucophaeum</i> **	white rock larkspur**	FACU							X
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i> var. <i>pyramidale</i>	Menzies' larkspur							X	X
<i>Delphinium oregonum</i> **	Willamette Valley larkspur**							X	
<i>Delphinium pavonaceum</i>	peacock larkspur							X	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	tufted hairgrass	FACW	X						
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Pacific bleedingheart	FACU		X	X	X			
<i>Dicentra formosa</i> ssp. <i>Oregana</i> **	Oregon bleedingheart**			X	X	X			
<i>Dichelostemma congestum</i>	northern saitas							X	X
<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	hooker fairy-bell				X	X			
<i>Disporum smithii</i>	large-flowered fairy-bell				X	X			
<i>Dodocatheon dentatum</i>	white shooting star	FAC-		X			X		X
<i>Dodocatheon pulchellum</i>	few-flowered shooting star	FACW	X						
<i>Draba verna</i>	spring Whitlow-grass							X	X
<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	wood fern				X				X
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading wood fern				X	X			
<i>Eburophyton</i> (see <i>Cephalanthera</i>)									
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	large barnyard-grass	FACW	X	X					
<i>Elatine triandra</i>	three-stamen waterwort	OBL	X	X					
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	needle spike-rush	OBL	X						
<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	creeping spike-rush	OBL	X						
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	common waterweed	OBL	X						
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's waterweed	OBL	X						
<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	blue wild rye	FACU			X	X	X	X	X
<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	fireweed	FACU+	X	X	X		X	X	
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> ssp. <i>glandulosum</i>	common willow-weed	FACW	X	X	X			X	
<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	western fescue-grass			X	X				
<i>Festuca roemerii</i>	Roemer's fescue						X	X	X
<i>Festuca subulata</i>	bearded fescue-grass	FACU+		X	X				

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<i>Festuca subuliflora</i>	coast range fescue-grass			X	X			X	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>bracteata</i>	wood strawberry			X	X			X	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>crinita</i>	wood strawberry			X	X			X	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>platypetala</i>	broadpetal strawberry	FACU			X			X	
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	mission bells							X	X
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	FACU			X	X	X	X	
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	small bedstraw	FACW+	X						
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweetscented bedstraw	FACU			X	X			
<i>Gentiana sceptrum</i>	staff gentian	OBL	X	X					
<i>Gentianella amarella</i> ssp. <i>acuta</i>	northern gentian	FACW-		X	X				
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's geranium				X				
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	oregon avens	FACW-	X	X	X			X	
<i>Gilia capitata</i>	bluefield gilia							X	X
<i>Glyceria elata</i>	fowl mannagrass	FACW+	X	X					
<i>Glyceria occidentalis</i>	northwest mannagrass	OBL	X						
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	marsh cudweed	FAC+	X					X	
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	giant rattlesnake-plantain	FACU-			X				
<i>Gratiola ebracteata</i>	bractless hedge-hyssop	OBL	X	X					
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	oak fern	FAC			X				
<i>Habenaria dilatata</i>	white bog-orchid	FACW+	X						
<i>Habenaria</i> (see also <i>Piperia</i> and <i>Platanthera</i>)									
<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	cow-parsnip	FAC+	X	X	X			X	
<i>Heterocodon rariflorum</i>	heterocodon	FAC						X	
<i>Heuchera glabra</i>	smooth alumroot			X	X				X
<i>Horkelia congesta</i> ssp. <i>congesta</i> **	shaggy horkelia**								X
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	smallflowered alumroot			X	X				X
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	white-flowered hawkweed				X			X	
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	meadow barley	NI	X	X				X	
<i>Howellia aquatilis</i> **	howellia**	OBL	X						

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<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf				X	X			
<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	bog St. John's wort	OBL	X	X				X	
<i>Hypericum formosum</i> <i>var. scouleri</i>	western St. John's wort	FAC-	X					X	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	orange balsam	FACW	X	X					
<i>Impatiens ecalcarata</i>	spurless balsam	FACW	X	X					
<i>Iris tenax</i>	Oregon iris				X		X	X	
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	baltic rush	FACW+	X						
<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's rush	OBL	X	X					
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	FACW	X						
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	common rush	FACW	X						
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	dagger-leaf rush	FACW	X					X	
<i>Juncus oxymeris</i>	pointed rush	FACW+	X	X					
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	slender rush	FACW-	X						
<i>Lathyrus polyphyllus</i>	leafy-pea				X		X		
<i>Lemna minor*</i>	water lentil*	OBL	X						
<i>Ligusticum apiifolium</i>	parsley-leaved lovage				X	X	X	X	
<i>Ligusticum grayii</i>	Gray's lovage					X		X	
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Columbia lily	FAC			X	X	X	X	
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	mudwort	OBL	X	X					
<i>Linanthus bicolor</i>	bicolored linanthus							X	
<i>Linaria canadensis</i> var. <i>texana</i>	wild toadflax		X					X	
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	common false-pimpernel	OBL	X	X					
<i>Lindernia dubia</i> var. <i>anagallidea</i>	slender false-pimpernel	OBL	X	X					
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	twinline	FACU-			X	X			
<i>Listera caurina</i>	western twayblade	FACU	X		X	X			
<i>Listera cordata</i>	heart-leaved listera	FACU	X		X	X			
<i>Lomatium bradshawii</i>	Bradshaw's lomatium							X	
<i>Lomatium utriculatum</i>	common lomatium								X
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	trumpet vine				X				
<i>Lotus denticulatus</i>	meadow lotus							X	
<i>Lotus formosissimus</i>	seaside lotus	FACW+	X					X	

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<i>Mimulus alsinoides</i>	chickweed monkey-flower	OBL	X	X					X
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	yellow monkey-flower	OBL	X	X				X	X
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	musk-flower	FACW+	X	X					
<i>Mitella caulescens</i>	leafy mitrewort				X	X		X	
<i>Mitella pentandra</i>	five-stamened mitrewort	FAC		X	X	X		X	
<i>Moehringiamacrophylla</i>	bigleaf sandwort				X	X			
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	indian-pipe	FACU			X				
<i>Montia dichotoma</i>	dwarf montia	FAC	X					X	X
<i>Montia diffusa</i> **	branching montia**				X				
<i>Montia fontana</i>	water chickweed	OBL	X	X				X	X
<i>Montia linearis</i>	narrow-leaved montia				X			X	X
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	streambank springbeauty	FACW-	X		X				X
<i>Montia sibirica</i>	candy flower	FAC		X	X	X	X	X	
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	small-flowered forget-me-not	OBL	X	X					
<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	skunkweed							X	
<i>Nemophila menziesii</i>	baby blue-eyes				X	X			
<i>Nemophila parviflora</i>	small-flowered nemophila				X	X			
<i>Nothochelone nemorosa</i>	turtle head				X				X
<i>Nuphar luteum ssp. polysepalum</i>	yellow water-lily	OBL	X						
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	Pacific water-parsley	OBL	X	X					
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	evening primrose	FACU						X	
<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>	devil's club	FAC+		X	X	X	X		
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	naked broomrape	FACU							X
<i>Orthocarpus hispidus</i>	hairy owl-clover	FACU-						X	
<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	mountain sweet-root				X	X			
<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Oregon oxalis				X	X			
<i>Oxalis suksdorfii</i>	western yellow oxalis				X				
<i>Oxalis trilliifolia</i>	trillium-leaved wood-sorrel	FAC+		X	X	X		X	
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	old-witch grass	FACU+	X	X					
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>	knotgrass	FACW							
<i>Penstemon ovatus</i>	broad-leaved penstemon			X					
<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i>	cut-leaved penstemon								X
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	cascade penstemon	FACU	X					X	X
<i>Petasites frigidus var. palmatus</i>	sweet coltsfoot	FACW-	X	X	X			X	

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<i>Phacelia nemoralis</i>	shade phacelia				X		X		
<i>Phlox gracilis</i>	microsteris	FACU						X	X
<i>Piperia elegans</i>	elegant rein-orchid			X			X	X	
<i>Piperia unalascensis</i>	Alaska rein-orchid				X	X			
<i>Pentagramma triangularis</i>	gold-back fern								X
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<i>Plagiobothrys figuratus</i>	fragrant plagiobothrys	FACW						X	
<i>Platanthera stricta</i>	slender bog-orchid		X						
<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	rosy plectritis	FACU						X	X
<i>Poa annua</i> *	annual bluegrass*	FAC						X	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada bluegrass	FACU+			X			X	
<i>Poa grayana</i>	Gray's bluegrass	FACU		X				X	
<i>Poa howellii</i>	Howell's bluegrass							X	
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i> <i>var. emersum</i> *	water smartweed*	OBL	X						
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	doorweed	FACW-	X	X				X	
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' knotweed	FACU		X				X	
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> <i>ssp. spergulariiforme</i>	fall knotweed			X					
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	common waterpepper	OBL	X						
<i>Polygonum polygaloides</i> <i>ssp. kelloggii</i>	Kellogg's knotweed	FAC	X	X				X	
<i>Polygonum nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's knotweed							X	
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	lady's thumb	FACW	X						
<i>Polygonum punctatum</i> **	dotted smartweed**	OBL	X						
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	licorice fern			X	X	X	X		X
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	sword fern	FACU			X	X	X		
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	curled pondweed	OBL	X						
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	broad-leaved pondweed	OBL	X						
<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i>	sticky cinquefoil	FAC-			X			X	
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	marsh cinquefoil	OBL	X						

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<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	heal-all	FACU+		X				X	
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i> var. <i>hispidulus</i>	white water-buttercup	OBL	X						
<i>Ranunculus alismaefolius</i>	water plaintain buttercup	FACW	X	X				X	
<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>	shore buttercup	OBL	X	X					
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	creeping buttercup	FACW	X	X				X	
<i>Ranunculus macounii</i> var. <i>oreganus</i>	macoun's buttercup	OBL	X					X	
<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup	FAC	X				X	X	
<i>Ranunculus orthorhyncus</i>	straightbeak buttercup	FACW-	X	X				X	
<i>Ranunculus pennsylvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania buttercup	FACW	X	X					
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i>	celery-leaved buttercup	OBL	X	X					
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	little buttercup	FAC		X				X	
<i>Rorippa columbiae</i> **	Columbia cress**	OBL	X	X				X	
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Pacific blackberry	FACU		X	X	X	X	X	X
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock	FAC						X	
<i>Rumex occidentalis</i>	western dock	FACW+	X					X	
<i>Rupertia physodes</i>	California tea							X	
<i>Sagina decumbens</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	western pearlwort	FACU+						X	
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	wapato	OBL	X						
<i>Sanguisorba occidentalis</i>	annual burnet							X	
<i>Sanicula crassicaulis</i>	Pacific sanicle				X	X			
<i>Satureja douglasii</i>	yerba buena				X				
<i>Saxifraga ferruginea</i>	rusty saxifrage	FAC		X					X
<i>Saxifraga integrifolia</i>	swamp saxifrage	NI	X					X	X
<i>Saxifraga mertensiana</i>	Merten's saxifrage	FACW	X		X	X			X
<i>Saxifraga nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's saxifrage	OBL	X		X	X			X
<i>Saxifraga occidentalis</i> var. <i>rufidula</i>	western saxifrage	FAC						X	X
<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	hardstem bulrush	OBL	X						
<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	American bulrush	OBL	X						
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	small-fruited bulrush	OBL	X		X			X	
<i>Scirpus tabernaemonti</i>	softstem bulrush	OBL	X						
<i>Scoliopus hallii</i>	Oregon fetid adder's-tongue				X				

Scientific name	Common name	Indicator	Wetland	Riparian	Forest	Forest Slope	Thicket	Grass	Rocky
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	western starflower	FAC-			X	X			
<i>Trillium chloropetalum</i>	giant trillium				X	X			
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	western trillium	FACU		X	X	X			
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Venus'-looking-glass	UPL						X	
<i>Trisetum cernuum</i>	nodding trisetum	FACU	X	X	X				
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	OBL	X						
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	FAC+	X	X	X	X			
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i> *	common bladderwort*	OBL	X					X	
<i>Vancouveria hexandra</i>	white inside-out flower			X	X	X		X	
<i>Veratrum californicum</i>	false hellebore	FACW+	X	X				X	
<i>Verbena hastata</i> **	wild hyssop**	FAC+	X					X	
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American brooklime	OBL	X	X				X	
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American vetch	FAC			X			X	
<i>Vicia gigantea</i>	giant vetch				X				
<i>Viola adunca</i>	early blue violet	FAC						X	
<i>Viola glabella</i>	stream violet	FACW+	X	X	X	X			
<i>Viola hallii</i>	Hall's violet	FAC			X	X		X	
<i>Viola howellii</i>	Howell's violet				X			X	
<i>Viola palustris</i>	marsh violet	OBL	X					X	
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet				X	X			
<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	Yerba de Selva				X				
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> *	spiny cocklebur*							X	
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	common cocklebur	FAC						X	

*** These plants have been placed on the Nuisance or Non-Native Invasive Lists, as they have been determined to be either invasive or harmful. They may also be on the Oregon Noxious Weed List.**

**** These plants are identified as rare, threatened, or endangered on the Federal, State or Oregon Natural Heritage Program Lists (see Rare, Threatened and Endangered Plants and Animals of Oregon, Oregon Natural Heritage Program, Portland, OR; March 1998).**