

The **Native Plants** section is a listing of native plants historically found in the City of Salem. The list divides the plants into three groups: trees and arborescent (tree-like) shrubs, shrubs and ground covers. For each group, the list includes the scientific (Latin) name of a species, its common name, its wetland indicator status, and its associated habitat type. The habitat types are: wetland, riparian, forest, forested slopes, thicket, grass and rocky.

City of Salem Native Plant List

Trees and Arborescent Shrubs

Scientific Name	Common Name	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat Type						
			Wetland	Riparian	Upland Forest	Forest Slope	Thicket	Grass	Rocky
<i>Abies grandis</i>	grand fir	FACU-		X	X	X			
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple	FAC-		X	X	X		X	
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	big-leaf maple	FACU		X	X	X			
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	FAC	X	X	X	X			
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	western serviceberry	FACU		X	X	X	X		
<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	madrone				X				X
<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	western flowering dogwood				X	X			
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	black hawthorn	FAC	X	X					
<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	Oregon ash	FACW	X	X					
<i>Malus fusca</i>	Pacific crabapple	FACW	X	X	X		X		
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	valley ponderosa pine	FACU-		X	X	X			

Scientific Name	Common Name	Wetland Indicator Status	Habitat Type						
			Wetland	Riparian	Upland Forest	Forest Slope	Thicket	Grass	Rocky
<i>Populus balsamifera ssp. trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	FAC	X	X					
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	bitter cherry	FACU		X	X	X	X		
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	common chokecherry	FACU		X	X		X		
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	FACU		X	X	X			
<i>Pyrus (see Malus)</i>									
<i>Quercus garryana</i>	Oregon white oak			X	X	X		X	
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	casacara	FAC-		X	X	X			
<i>Salix geyeriana</i>	Geyer willow	FACW+	X	X					
<i>Salix lucida ssp. lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	FACW+	X	X					
<i>Salix piperi</i>	piper willow	FACW	X	X					
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	scouler willow	FAC	X	X	X				
<i>Salix sessilifolia</i>	soft-leaved willow	FACW	X	X					
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow	FACW	X	X					
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew	NI		X	X	X			
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar	FAC	X	X	X	X			
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock	FACU-		X	X	X			